**Abstract Guidelines**

**Authors’ Guidelines for Preparing Abstract for CCE2025 Proceedings**

line 1: 1st Given Name Surname   
line 2: *dept. name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

line 1: 4th Given Name Surname  
line 2: *dept. name of organization*  
*(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

line 1: 2nd Given Name Surname  
line 2: *dept. name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

line 1: 5th Given Name Surname  
line 2: *dept. name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

line 1: 3rd Given Name Surname  
line 2: *dept. name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

line 1: 6th Given Name Surname  
line 2: *dept. name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*  
line 3: *name of organization   
(of Affiliation)*line 4: City, Country  
line 5: email address

Abstracts accompany all articles in Scientific Society journals. They are often republished as printed in secondary abstracting services and journals. The abstract, therefore, should meet two requirements. An abstract should be able to tell quickly the value of the research will be published. It also should provide the literature searcher enough information to assess its value and to index it for later retrieval.

The abstract should:

* Strive for an impersonal, noncritical, and informative account.
* Give a clear, grammatically accurate, exact, and stylistically uniform treatment of the subject.
* Provide rationale or justification for the study. The statement should give a brief account of the purpose, need, and significance of the investigation.
* State the objectives clearly as to what is to be obtained.
* Give a brief account of the methods, emphasizing departures from the customary.
* State results succinctly.
* Outline conclusions or recommendations, if any. An emphasis of the significance of the work, conclusions, and recommendations.
* Never cite references.
* Contain about 200 to 300 words.

**Corresponding Author: email**

Type name, title, institution, address, email, phone – each on a new line.

Format: Helvetica, 11-point font, left justified.